

Frederik J Simons, Ph. D.

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ADDRESS Department of Geosciences Faculty Assistant:

Guyot Hall 321b Ms. Lisa Lonstein, (609) 258-1589 Princeton, NJ 08544 lonstein@princeton.edu

POSITIONS 2019-present Associate Department Chair of the Department of Geosciences;

2017–present *Professor of Geosciences*;

2013–2017 Associate Professor of Geosciences, with tenure;

2006–2013 Assistant Professor of Geosciences, Princeton University;

2016–2020 Executive Committee Member, Program in Archaeology; 2018–present Associated Faculty, Princeton Environmental Institute;

2012–present Associated Faculty, Program in Applied & Computational Mathematics; 2010–2013 Dusenbury Preceptor of Geological and Geophysical Sciences, Princeton U.

2018 *Member*, Institute for Advanced Study (Astrophysics);

2010–2021 *Visiting Fellow*, KU Leuven (Earth & Environmental Sciences); 2014–2015 *Visitor*, Institute for Advanced Study (Astrophysics & Cosmology);

Visitor, U. Cambridge (Bullard Laboratories);
 Visitor, U. L. Bruxelles (Applied Mathematics);

2011 *Visiting Fellow*, University College London (Statistical Science);

2010 *Visitor*, V. U. Brussel (Mathematics);

Visiting Professor, Institut de Physique du Globe de Paris (Planetary Science);
 Visiting Professor, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich (Geophysics).

2004–2007 *Lecturer of Geophysics*, University College London (UCL).

2002–2004 Beck Postdoctoral Teaching Fellow, Council on Science & Technology;

Hess Postdoctoral Fellow, Geosciences Department, Princeton University.

2002 Postdoctoral Research Associate;

1996–2002 Research & Teaching Assistant, Earth, Atmospheric & Planetary Sciences,

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT).

Summer 2001 Research Intern, Shell International Exploration & Production, Houston, TX.

Summer 1996 Research Assistant, KU Leuven, Belgium.

DEGREES 1996–2002 Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA;

Doctor of Philosophy with thesis in Geophysics.

1992–1996 KU Leuven, Belgium;

Kandidaat & Licentiaat with thesis in Geology; *Grootste onderscheiding (summa cum laude)*.

1980–1992 Onze-Lieve-Vrouwecollege Jesuit School, Antwerpen, Belgium;

Humaniora, Latin & Greek. Primus perpetuus.

RESEARCH I am a geologically inspired, geophysically educated, computationally motivated and mathematically minded geoscientist interested in the seismic, mechanical, thermal and magnetic properties of the Earth's lithosphere — and of the terrestrial planets and moons. I enjoy analyzing complex, large, and heterogeneous geophysical data sets, and design theoretical and computational inverse methods and statistical techniques to be able to do so — especially for partially observed processes modeled on a sphere. No amount of sophistication can cure a fundamental data limitation: I am developing floating hydrophones to open up the sparsely instrumented oceanic domains for global tomography.

AWARDS	2022 2014–2019 2018 2016 2012 2008 2005 2004 2002 2001 1998 1997, 1998 1997 1996–2001 1996–1997 1996–1997 1994 1993	Vladimir Keilis-Borok Medal for Mathematical Geophysics, IUGG; Fellow of the Faculty of Sciences, KU Leuven; Distinguished Lecturer, Seismological Society of America & IRIS; Outstanding Reviewer, Geophysical Journal International; National Science Foundation CAREER Award; Prix quadriennal Charles Lagrange, Académie Royale de Belgique; Nuffield Foundation Newly Appointed Lecturer Award; Editors' Citation for Excellence in Refereeing, JGR-Planets, AGU; Beck Fellowship, Council on Science & Technology, Princeton; Outstanding Student Paper Award, Seismology Section, AGU; Victor J. DeCorte Fellowship, MIT; Teaching Assistant Excellence Awards, EAPS, MIT; Biennial prize for an M. Sc. thesis in Geology, KU Leuven; Fulbright Fellowship, Commission for Educational Exchange; Honorary Fellowship, Belgian-American Educational Foundation; Ambassadorial Scholarship, Rotary International Foundation; Scholarship, Scottish Universities' International Summer School, Competitive Scholarship, KU Brussel, for summer semesters on (post-)modernist English literature, U. Edinburgh.
TEACHING	2007–2022 2019–2022 2008–2022 2008–2021 2015–2017 2011–2013 2007–2009 2012 2005–2006 2005–2006 2005 2003–2006 2004 2016 & 2020 2016 2013 2002 2002 2001 2000	Data, Models & Uncertainty in the Natural Sciences, Princeton GEO422; Earth: Crops, Culture, and Climate, with A. Maloof, Princeton FRS161; Fundamentals of the Geosciences, with multiple others, Princeton GEO505/506; Global (also: Introductory) Geophysics, Princeton GEO320/371/700/PHY371; State of the Earth: Shifts and Cycles, with A. Maloof, Princeton FRS135/124; Earth's Environments, Ancient Civilizations, with A. Maloof, Princeton FRS; Carth's Changing Surface & Climate, with A. Maloof, Princeton FRS; Origin and Evolution of the Lithosphere, with B. Schoene, Princeton GEO556; Global Seismology, UCL GEOL3031; Earth & Planetary System Science, with Lidunka Vočadlo, UCL GEOL4003; The Deep Earth, with David P. Dobson, UCL GEOL4005; Global Tectonics, with Gerald P. Roberts, Birkbeck College; Field Instructor, Active Tectonics, with Robert A. Phinney, Princeton FRS; Lab Instructor, Earthquakes, Volcanoes & Hazards, Princeton GEO 210; Guest Lecturer, Introduction to Archaeology, with D. Vischak, Princeton ART401; Guest Lecturer, Software Engineering Sci. Comp., with J. Stone, Princeton APC524; Guest Lecturer, Introduction to Archaeology, Princeton GEO 424; Guest Lecturer, Introductory Seismology, Princeton GEO 424; Guest Lecturer, Elements of Seismology, MIT 12.501/12.201; Tutor, Advanced Placement Physics, Cambridge Rindge & Latin School; Instructor, Boston Math Circle.

FUNDING

NSF, A long-lived deep-water CORS for seafloor geodesy [OCE-2220363], 2022–2023.

NSF, Through the ocean to the mantle: Seismic study of the Pacific... [EAR-1917058], 2019–2023.

NSF, A seismic synthesis model for the Eastern North American... [EAR-1736046], 2017–2022.

NSF, Reproducible research & educational software for geoscience... [EAR-1550732], 2016–2019.

NSF, New perspectives on the continental lithosphere [EAR-1150145], 2012–2017.

NSF, Phased testing at sea of the Son-O-Mermaid prototype [EAR-1318416], 2013–2016.

NSF, Mapping the evolution of Antarctica's mass balance [PLR/EAR-1245788], 2013–2016.

NSF, Making the most of GRACE [EAR-1014606], 2010–2013.

NSF, Mechanical anisotropy from gravity/topography coherence [EAR-0710860], 2007–2012.

NSF, Banana-doughnut traveltime tomography [EAR-0105387], 2007–2009.

NASA, Structure & evolution of the Martian crustal magnetic field [NNX14AM29G], 2014–2017.

NASA, Structure and evolution of the Venusian lithosphere [NNX11AQ45G], 2011–2014.

NOAA, Terrestrial ice mass loss and the sea-level budget [NA08OAR4320752], 2015–2016.

NOAA, Mapping Antarctica's mass loss in space and time [NA08OAR4320752], 2013–2014.

ESF, Conference grant [MYRES-II], 2006.

HEFCE, Equipment grant for observational seismology [SRIF3], 2005.

NERC, Development of MERMAID [NE/D521449/1], 2005–2008.

Nuffield Foundation, Development of autonomous mid-column hydrophones [NAL/01087/G], 2005.

DNO, Waveform inversion of land-based seismic data, 2019–2022.

KAUST, Waveform and tomographic inversion for natural and induced seismic events, 2017–2021.

TOTAL USA, Full-waveform inversion...: Moving beyond the proof-of-concept, 2017–2022.

TOTAL USA, Full-waveform inversion of passive seismic data, 2015–2017.

MathWorks, SLEPIAN: Code & course development for research and education, 2015–2016.

Princeton Environmental Institute, GuyotPhysics: Princeton as an urban science node, 2016,

Princeton Environmental Institute, Mapping Earth's ice mass balance in space and time, 2015.

Princeton Geosciences Phillips Fund, *GuyotPhysics: Purchase of a broadband seismometer*, 2016, Princeton Geosciences Phillips Fund, *Development of the Son-O-Mermaid instrument*, 2012.

Princeton 250th Fund, State of the Earth: Shifts and Cycles [FRS 135/124], 2015–2017.

Princeton 250th Fund, Earth's Environments, Ancient Civilizations [FRS 171/187], 2011–2013.

Princeton 250th Fund, Earth's Changing Surface & Climate [FRS 145/149], 2008–2010.

SEMINARS I have given invited seminars on 212 occasions since my first appearance in 1999. A complete listing is available at http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/vita2.html#invited.

Invited Lectures in Academic Geosciences Departments (asterisks indicate named lectures):

- 2022 [4] Seoul National University, Ocean University of China (2×), Institut de Physique du Globe de Paris
- 2021 [2] Colorado State University, Colorado School of Mines* [Carl Heiland Lecture],
- 2020 [8] U. C. Berkeley, Penn State U., Caltech, U. Louisiana Lafayette, MIT, U. Bristol, U. Cambridge, U. Oxford
- 2019 [2] ISTerre, Université Grenoble Alpes, McGill Space Institute, Montréal
- 2018 [1] Laboratoire de Géophysique, Papeete
- 2017 [3] King Abdullah U. Science Technol., King Fahd U. Petrol. Miner., U. T. Austin* [Edwin Allday Lecture]
- 2016 [5] U. Science Technol. China, Zhejian U. $(2\times)$, Wuhan U. $(2\times)$
- 2015 [3] Institut de Physique du Globe de Paris, Peking University, Georgia Inst. of Technology
- 2014 [3] Purdue U., KIGAM South Korea, U. C. San Diego Scripps Inst. Oceanography
- 2013 [2] U. Cambridge, U. Chicago
- 2012 [7] U. Toronto, Virginia Tech, U. Oxford, ETH Zürich, MIT, Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst., Rutgers U.
- 2011 [5] Princeton U., Dublin Inst. Adv. Study, U. Cambridge, MIT, Harvard U.
- 2010 [5] Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst., KU Leuven, U. Siegen, U. C. Los Angeles, U. Southern Calif.
- 2009 [7] Cornell U. (2×), U. Michigan* [William T. Smith Lecture], U. Michigan, Columbia U. Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, U. C. Santa Cruz, SUNY Stony Brook
- 2008 [3] U. College London, U. Edinburgh, ETH Zürich
- 2007 [1] U. Illinois Urbana-Champaign* [Richard L. Hay Lecture]
- 2006 [5] U. College London, Carnegie Inst. Washington, Imperial College London, U. Cambridge, U. Oxford
- 2005 [8] U. C. San Diego Scripps Inst. Oceanography, U. Leicester, Harvard U., Princeton U., Stanford U. (2×), U. Southampton Oceanography Centre, U. College London
- 2004 [3] U. Leeds, U. C. Berkeley, U. Chicago
- 2003 [6] Washington U. St. Louis, Princeton U. $(2\times)$, Harvard U., U. College London, Penn State U.
- 2002 [5] U. C. Berkeley, Calif. Inst. Technology, U. C. San Diego Scripps Inst. Oceanography, Carnegie Inst. Washington, Princeton U.
- 2001 [3] U. Québec Montréal, Shell Rijswijk, Shell Houston
- 2000 [6] KU Leuven, U. Leeds, U. Oxford, Royal Holloway U. London, Brown U.
- 1999 [2] U. Québec Montréal, Inst. Physique du Globe de Paris

Invited Lectures in Various Other Departments, and Outreach Events:

- 2023 [1] Princeton Clubs of the Pacific
- 2022 [2] U-NOW Day Nursery [Geology Rocks!] The International Environmetrics Society [Webinar Series on Data Science for Environmental Sciences (DSES)]
- 2020 [1] Littlebrook Elementary [Science Expo Online]
- 2019 [2] Littlebrook Elementary [Science Expo], U-NOW Day Nursery [Geology Rocks!]
- 2018 [9] Southwestern Oregon Community College, Hatfield Marine Science Center, Denver Museum of Nature & Science, American Museum of Natural History, U-NOW Day Nursery [Geology Rocks!], Littlebrook Elementary [Science Expo], Oregon Museum of Science & Industry, TOTAL Exploration & Production, Houston Museum of Natural Science
- 2017 [6] Earth Educators' Rendezvous [Education], U-NOW Day Nursery [Geology Rocks!], DataRescue Princeton, Littlebrook Elementary [Science Expo], Princeton Day of Action Symposium, Princeton-PPPL-APS Conference for Undergraduate Women in Physics
- 2016 [5] Princeton Speaks MATLAB [Research Computing], From Zero to MATLAB in Four Days [KU Leuven Doctoral Summer School], Earth Educators' Rendezvous [Education], U-NOW Day Nursery [Geology Rocks!], Littlebrook Elementary [Science Expo]
- 2015 [7] New York U. Courant Institute [Mathematics], ExxonMobil @ Princeton University [E-ffiliates Meeting], Carleton College SERC [Education], KU Leuven [Astronomy], U-NOW Day Nursery [Geology Rocks!], Littlebrook Elementary [Science Expo], Austrian Academy of Sciences [Acoustics Research Institute], Harbin Institute of Technology [Mathematics]
- 2014 [6] British Geological Survey (Edinburgh), Littlebrook Elementary [4th Grade], ExxonMobil Corporate Strategic Research (Clinton), Princeton U. [McGraw Center], Purdue U. [Applied Mathematics], Stanford U. [Applied Mathematics]
- 2013 [2] Concordia Science & Astronomy Club [Plainsboro], Princeton U. [Colonial Club]
- 2012 [1] Princeton U. [Environmental Affairs Forum]
- 2011 [1] Princeton U. [Program in Applied & Computational Mathematics]
- 2010 [1] NASA Goddard Space Flight Center [Planetary Geodynamics]
- 2009 [2] The College of New Jersey [*Physics*], Ohio State U. [*Geodesy*]
- 2006 [3] Imperial College London [*Mathematics*], U. Stuttgart [*Geodesy*], Birkbeck College London [*Astrobiology*]
- 2005 [1] Birkbeck College London [Astrobiology]
- 2004 [5] Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, New York U. Courant Institute [Harmonic Analysis & Signal Processing], U. Kaiserslautern [Oberseminar Geomathematik] (3×)
- 2003 [1] Princeton U. [Program Integrative Information, Comput. & Application Sciences]
- 2002 [1] Princeton U. Time-Frequency Seminar [Applied & Computational Mathematics]

- *Invited Conference Presentations (asterisks indicate* keynote speeches):
 - 2022 [3] Banff BIRS *Multitaper Spectral Analysis*, Seoul CMG Conference on Mathematical Geophysics*, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology [*Mathematics of Wave Phenomena*]
 - 2021 [2] Argo 22nd Science Team Meeting, IRIS Marine Seismology Symposium
 - 2020 [1] Teaching Computation Online with MATLAB, SERC Virtual Workshop
 - 2019 [4] American Geophysical Union [Fall Meeting], Acoustical Society of America [178th Meeting], U. Grenoble [Applied Inverse Problems] (2×)
 - 2018 [3] Inst. for Math. & its Applications [Machine Learning & Computational Methods for Geoscience] Minneapolis, Inverse Problems: Modeling and Simulation, Malta, Simons Found. [Data Science & Inverse Problems in Geophysics] Rice U.
 - 2015 [4] American Geophysical Union [Fall Meeting], TOPO-EUROPE*, Antibes, Fête Nolet, GéoAzur, Sophia Antipolis, Int. Workshop on Mathematical Geophysics, Harbin, SIAM/AMS/MAA [Joint Mathematics Meetings] San Antonio (2×, talks given by A. Plattner and Y. Yuan)
 - 2014 [3] Rhein-Main Arbeitskreis [Mathematics of Computation*] U. Siegen, Royal Society Seminar [Science on the Sphere] Newport Pagnell, IRIS/GSH Workshop [Active Uses of Passive Seismic Data] Houston, SIAM/AMS/MAA [Joint Mathematics Meetings] Baltimore (2×, talks given by C. Harig and A. Plattner)
 - 2013 [6] OBSIP [2013 OBS Workshop] Redondo Beach, SPIE [Wavelets and Sparsity XV] San Diego, AMMCS-2013 [Applied Mathematics, Modeling and Computational Science] Waterloo (talk given by A. Plattner), IAHS-IAPSO-IASPEI [Joint Assembly] Gothenburg, SIAM [Annual Meeting] San Diego, GeoMathematics* 2013 St. Martin, SIAM/AMS/MAA [Joint Mathematics Meetings] San Diego
 - 2012 [4] American Association of Physics Teachers (New Jersey) [Annual Meeting*], SSP-2012 [IEEE Statistical Signal Processing Workshop] (talk by A. Plattner), Bayerische Akad. Wissenschaften [IAG-ICCT Workshop] (talk given by C. Harig), NASA Goddard Space Flight Center [Program for Regional Climate Assessment]
 - 2011 [6] Northwestern U. [Mathematics in the Geosciences], SPIE [Wavelets and Sparsity XIV] San Diego, IUGG [General Assembly] Melbourne (2×), Princeton Center for Theoretical Science [Seismology of the Earth and Stars], SIAM/AMS/MAA [Joint Mathematics Meetings] New Orleans
 - 2010 [2] Princeton Center for Theoretical Science Workshop, SIAM/AMS/MAA [Joint Mathematics Meetings] San Francisco
 - 2009 [2] SPIE [Wavelets XIII] San Diego, VII Hotine-Marussi Symposium Rome
 - 2008 [2] U. Kaiserslautern [Geomathematics Workshop], Seismological Society of America [Annual Meeting] Santa Fe
 - 2007 [6] SPIE [Wavelets XII] San Diego, Int. Workshop on Modeling of Mantle Convection & Lithospheric Dynamics* Carry-le-Rouet, Int. Congress on Industrial & Applied Mathematics Zürich, U. British Columbia [Applied Inverse Problems], U. Iceland [Undur Veraldar* Public Lecture], American Geophysical Union [Fall Meeting]
 - 2005 [2] U. Kaiserslautern [Inverse Problems Workshop], European Geosciences Union General Assembly
 - 2004 [5] Colorado School of Mines [Mathematical Geophysics & Uncertainty] (2×), MYRES-I Workshop* San Diego, Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst. [Center for Inverse Problems], GEOTOP-UQÀM-McGill [Congrès des Etudiants*]

- 2002 [2] IEEE [Computer Aided Seismic Analysis & Discrimination Workshop], MIT [New England Workshop on Anisotropy & Imaging]
- 2001 [1] American Geophysical Union [Spring Meeting]
- 2000 [1] American Geophysical Union [Fall Meeting]

A chronological list of contributed oral presentations given at various scientific meetings is available at http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/vita2.html#orals. Similarly, http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/vita2.html#posters contains a list of contributed poster presentations.

ADVISING Current Postdocs:

Raj Moulik (Ph. D. 2016, Columbia), supported by CIG, co-advised with Jeroen Tromp; Mathurin Wamba (Ph. D. 2020, IPG Paris), supported by Princeton University; Zhaolun Liu (Ph. D. 2019, KAUST), supported by DNO, co-advised with Jeroen Tromp; Joel D. Simon (Ph. D. 2020, Princeton), supported by NSF, co-advised with Jessica Irving.

Current Graduate Students:

Sirawitch "Pete" Pipatprathanporn (Ph. D. Geophysics, *2025).

Former Postdocs: [13]

Qiancheng Liu (Ph. D. 2019, KAUST), supported by TOTAL, now at IGG-CAS; Zhendong Zhang (Ph. D. 2019, KAUST), supported by KAUST, now at MIT; Lucia Gualtieri (Ph. D. 2014, IPG Paris), supported by KAUST, now at Stanford University; Dmitry Borisov (Ph. D. 2014, IPG Paris), supported by TOTAL, now at Kansas Geological Survey; Greg Garner (Ph. D. 2013, Penn State), *Woodrow Wilson School* STEP Fellow, now at Rutgers U.; Umair bin Waheed (Ph. D. 2015, KAUST), supported by TOTAL, now at KFUPM; Yanhua O. Yuan (Ph. D. 2016, Princeton), now at ExxonMobil Corporate Strategic Research; Christopher T. Harig (Ph. D. 2010, U. Colorado Boulder), now at U. Arizona; Alain Plattner (Ph. D. 2011, ETH Zürich), *Swiss National Fonds* Fellow, now at U. Alabama; Edwin S. Kite (Ph. D. 2011, U. C. Berkeley), *Hess Postdoctoral Fellow*, now at U. Chicago; M. Glenn Sterenborg (Ph. D. 2011, Harvard), *Canadian Institute for Advanced Research* Fellow;

Kevin W. Lewis (Ph. D. 2009, Caltech), Hess Postdoctoral Fellow, now at Johns Hopkins;

Robert E. Kopp (Ph. D. 2007, Caltech), Woodrow Wilson School STEP Fellow, now at Rutgers U.

Former Graduate Students: [10]

Alex Burky (Ph. D. Geophysics, *2022), co-advised with Jessica Irving;
Terance Schuh, Huda Al-Alawi, Page Dabney (M. A. Geophysics, *2022);
Joel D. Simon (Ph. D. Geophysics, *2020), now at Princeton U.;
Fan Wu (M. A. Geophysics, *2020), co-advised with Jeroen Tromp;
Yanhua O. Yuan (Ph. D. Geophysics, *2016), now at ExxonMobil Corporate Strategic Research;
Ariane Ducellier (Ph. D. Geophysics U. Washington, 2022), co-advised with Jeroen Tromp;
Yue Tian (Ph. D. Geophysics, *2010), now at Chevron, co-advised with Guust Nolet;
Dong V. Wang (M. A. Geophysics, *2010, Ph. D. Statistics U. North Carolina Chapel Hill 2015).

Visiting Postdocs: [5]

Vladimir Kazei (Ph. D. 2015, St. Petersburg State U.), supported by KAUST; James P. D. Moore (Ph. D. 2014, U. Oxford), supported by Earth Observatory of Singapore; Arthur Guillaumin (Ph. D. 2017, U. College London), supported by ERC Consolidator Grant; François Lavoué (Ph. D. 2014, U. Grenoble), supported by Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies; Lara M. Kalnins (Ph. D. 2011, U. Oxford), supported by NERC.

Visiting Graduate Students: [9]

Hannah Rogers (Ph. D. 2022, U. Edinburgh); Shuyuang Zhang (Ph. D. 2023, Virginia Tech); Georg Reuber (Ph. D. 2020, University of Mainz); Yue Hu (Ph. D. 2019, University of Geosciences Wuhan); Wenyong Pan (Ph. D. 2017, U. Calgary); Alice Bates (Ph. D. 2017, Australian National University); Verena Lieb (Ph. D. 2016, Deutsches Geodätisches ForschungsInstitut); Chunli Dai (Ph. D. 2015, Ohio State U.); Lei Wang (Ph. D. 2012, Ohio State U.); Liying Wei (Ph. D. 2010, Australian National U.).

Senior Theses: [10]

Yuri Tamama (Geosciences, '2022): Tectonics and Seismicity of the Tajik Basin.

Amy Amatya (Geosciences, '2021): Receiver function analysis of the mantle transition zone beneath Cape Verde.

Tyrone Zhang (Geosciences, '2021): Evaluating forecasting methods for precipitation using weather data collected on top of Guyot Hall.

Maricela Coronado (Geosciences, '2018): *Underground hydrocarbon pipelines in the United States,* and their relationship to the concentration of arsenic in groundwater.

Anna van Brummen (Geosciences, '2017): Calibration and noise characterization of a newly installed seismometer at Princeton University.

Alyson Beveridge (Geosciences, '2016): Measuring the changing mass of glaciers on the Tibetan Plateau using time-variable gravity from the GRACE mission.

Weber Liu (Geosciences, '2016): Analysis of Martian topography via a parameterized spectral approach.

Kathleen Ryan (Geosciences, '2014): Precision and accuracy of low-cost Global Positioning augmentation systems.

Gabe Eggers (Geosciences, '2013): A regionalized maximum-likelihood estimation of the spatial structure of Venusian topography.

Evan Welch (Physics, '2012): Inversion of first order Eulerian gravitational potential perturbations for the seismic moment tensor: a normal modes approach.

Junior Papers: [18]

August Wietfeldt (Physics, '2023): Ray-tracing in acoustic media.

Yuri Tamama (Geosciences, '2022): The sounds of silence: Cultural noise on Princeton University campus during the 2020 Coronavirus lockdown.

Amy Amatya (Geosciences, '2021): MERMAID float course prediction using historic Argo trajectory data.

Diana Chao (Geosciences, '2021). Bathymetric analysis of the South China Sea.

Robert Freeman (Computer Science, '2020): Evaluating precipitation in landscape evolution model CHILD and improving its algorithmic performance.

Laurie Zielinski (Geosciences, '2022): Reproducibility of overlapping magnetometric surveys at Polis Chrysochous, Cyprus.

Alexander Cavoli (Geosciences, '2022): Development of a software package to recognize cyclicities from outcrop-scale photographs.

Angel Fan (Geosciences, '2019): Spherical-harmonic analysis of the Jovian gravity field.

Benjamin Getraer (Geosciences, '2019): Regional forcing of Greenland ice loss 2002–2017 and Resolving and contextualizing the signal of Greenland ice loss 2014–2017.

Mrinalini Basu (Physics, '2015): Modelling mass change in California with GRACE.

Gabe Eggers (Geosciences, '2013): A coherent, regionalized map of Venus.

Garnet Abrams (Geosciences, '2012): Gravity anomalies or optical illusions? A fine-scale survey of two New Jersey "gravity hills".

Evan Welch (Physics, '2012): Displacements from the 1-D Earth's free oscillations.

Henry Chu (Operations Research, '2011): On the inversion for lithospheric geomagnetic potential from scattered, noisy satellite data on bounded spherical domains.

Yifeng Wang (Geosciences, '2011): Analysis of acoustic wave speeds in the ocean with view of deploying hydrophones for global seismic tomography and Analysis of hydroacoustic time series from the High-Frequency Acoustic Recording Package array.

Cristian Proistosescu (Physics, '2009): Trace-element dendrochronology.

Research Specialists: [1]

Gabe Eggers (Geosciences, '2013), now at Lunar and Planetary Institute.

Undergraduate Research Interns: [20]

Yuri Tamama ('2022); Aidan Blaser (Cornell, '2021); Jonah Rubin (U. Vermont, '2021); Frank Ge (Computer Science, '2021); Doris Li (Computer Science, '2021); William Ughetta (Computer Science, '2021); Peter Mwesigwa (Computer Science, '2021); Ben Huang ('2020); Lauren Von Berg ('2020); Elijah Ash ('2019); James Tralie ('2019); Sarah Kroeker (Fresno State, '2018); Kylee Ford (Fresno State, '2018); Gloria Yin (Mathematics, '2018); Ben Leizman (Computer Science, '2017); Anna van Brummen ('2017); Gabe Eggers ('2013); Evan Welch (Physics, '2012); Austin Robbins (Fresno State, '2017); Laura Larsen-Strecker (Harvard, '2009).

Non-Princeton Students Advised: [8]

Jonathan Watson (M. Res., 2006, Birkbeck); Anthony Bloom, Ben Dando & Gary Hayes (M. Sci. 2006, UCL); Caroline Attwood, Rachael Bayliss, Richard Ford & N. Jeshani (B. Sc. 2006, UCL).

High School Mentees: [2]

Andy Potylitsin, Holmdel High School ('2023);

David Li, Princeton High School ('2014): Analysis of seafloor bathymetry using MATLAB;

Dmitriy Potylitsin, Holmdel High School ('2012): *Dendroclimatological analysis of Pine species in California*, entered into the 2012 Intel and Siemens Competitions and presented at the 57th Annual New Jersey Academy of Science Junior and Senior Academies Meeting.

- EXAMINER I have served on 23 doctoral and 3 master's examination committees at other institutions or in departments outside of my primary affiliation. A listing of the doctoral committees on which I served within the Department of Geosciences, as of my "normal" duties, is found on page 17.
- Franck Latallerie (Ph. D., Sciences de la Terre et de l'Univers Géophysique), Université Strasbourg, Seismic tomography of plume-like upwellings in the French Polynesia region using Backus-Gilbert inversion. Adviser: Alessia Maggi, Christophe Zaroli, and Sophie Lambotte.

Nobuaki Fuji (H.D.R., Sciences de la Terre), Université Paris Cité, Small-data seismology — from a centimetric rock sample to Mars.

2021 Adeem Aslam (Ph. D., Electrical Engineering), Lahore University of Management Sciences, Optimal filtering, localized analysis and multiscale representations on the sphere. Adviser: Zubair Khalid.

Ridvan Örsvuran (Ph. D., Sciences de la Planète et de l'Univers), Université Côte d'Azur, Towards anisotropic and anelastic global adjoint models: Improving measurements and parameterization for global full-waveform inversion. Advisers: Ebru Bozdağ and Stéphane Operto.

Sébastien Bonnieux (Ph. D., Sciences de la Planète et de l'Univers), Université Côte d'Azur, Flotteur pour la surveillance pluridisciplinaire de l'environnement marin: de l'expertise métier aux codes embarqués.

Advisers: Frédéric Cappa and Guust Nolet.

Georg S. Reuber (Ph. D., Geodynamics), Johannes-Gutenberg Universität Mainz,

Gradient based inversion in geodynamics.

Advisers: Boris Kaus and Martin Hanke-Bourgeois.

Mathurin D. Wamba (Ph. D., Sciences de la Terre et de l'Environnement), Institut de Physique Globe de Paris, *Tomographie de l'Océan Indien par inversion de forme d'onde*.

Advisers: Jean-Paul Montagner and Barbara Romanowicz.

2020

2018 Devi K. (Ph. D., Ocean Engineering), Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai,

Assessment of coastal dunes and peatlands methane plumes in coastal plain landforms of India by Ground Penetrating Radar measurements.

Adviser: Rajesh R. Nair.

David R. Dalton (Ph. D., Earth Sciences), Memorial University of Newfoundland,

On Backus average in modelling guided waves.

Adviser: Michael A. Slawinski.

2017 Yudhvir Singh (Ph. D., Ocean Engineering), Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai,

Gas hydrate saturation using effective medium modeling with partially aligned fractures at Krishna Godavari Basin.

Adviser: Rajesh R. Nair.

2016 Verena Lieb (Ph. D., Engineering), T. U. Munich,

Enhanced regional gravity field modeling from the combination of real data via Multi-Resolution Repres.

Advisers: Roland Pail and Michael Schmidt.

2015 Christian Blick (Ph. D., Mathematics), U. Kaiserslautern,

Multiscale potential methods in geothermal research: Decorrelation reflected post-processing and locally based inversion.

Adviser: Willi Freeden.

Paul Käufl (Ph. D., Geophysics), U. Utrecht,

Rapid probabilistic source inversion using pattern recognition.

Adviser: Jeannot Trampert.

Ramakrushna Reddy T. (Ph. D., Geophysics), Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai,

Seismic early warning using improved multiscale wavelet approach.

Adviser: Rajesh R. Nair.

2014 Anthony Chatu (M. Sc., Geophysics), U. Witwatersrand,

Processing and interpretation of potential field data from Namibia.

Adviser: Gordon R. J. Cooper.

2013 Zubair Khalid (Ph. D., Electrical Engineering), Australian National U.,

Spatio-spectral analysis on the unit sphere.

Adviser: Rodney A. Kennedy.

D. Cornelis Slobbe (Ph. D., Geoscience & Remote Sensing), T. U. Delft,

Roadmap to a mutually consistent set of offshore vertical reference frames.

Adviser: Roland Klees.

2012 Sergey Voronin (Ph. D., Applied and Computational Mathematics), Princeton,

Regularization of linear systems with sparsity constraints with applications to large scale inverse problems. Adviser: Ingrid C. Daubechies.

Lei Wang (Ph. D., Geodetic Science), Ohio State U.,

Coseismic deformation detection and quantification for great earthquakes using spaceborne gravimetry.

Adviser: C. K. Shum.

2011 Eugene Brevdo (Ph. D., Electrical Engineering), Princeton,

Efficient representations of signals in nonlinear signal processing with applications to inverse problems.

Advisers: Peter J. Ramadge and Ingrid C. Daubechies.

Mélanie Villemaire (Maîtrise, Sciences de la Terre), U. Québec à Montréal,

Structure tridimensionnelle du manteau supérieur sous l'est du bouclier canadien et le nord des Appalaches en utilisant la tomographie des ondes P.

Adviser: Fiona A. Darbyshire.

Doreen Fischer (Ph. D., Mathematics), U. Siegen,

Sparse regularization of a joint inversion of gravitational data and normal mode anomalies.

Adviser: Volker Michel.

Reyko Schachtschneider (Ph. D., Physics), U. Potsdam,

Error distribution in regional inversions of potential fields from satellite data.

Adviser: Matthias Holschneider.

2010 Liying Wei (Ph. D., Electrical Engineering), Australian National U.,

Signal concentration and related concepts in time-frequency and on the unit sphere.

Adviser: Rodney Kennedy.

2007 Abel Amirbekyan (Ph. D., Mathematics), U. Kaiserslautern,

The application of reproducing kernel based spline approximation to seismic surface and body wave tomography: Theoretical aspects and numerical results.

Adviser: Volker Michel.

2006 Peggy Vermeesch (Ph. D., Geophysics), Imperial College,

Geophysical modelling of the Chicxulub crater.

Advisers: Joanna V. Morgan and Michael Warner.

2004 Pascal Audet (*Maîtrise*, Sciences de la Terre), U. Québec à Montréal,

Réponse flexurale de la lithosphère dans le bouclier canadien.

Adviser: Jean-Claude Mareschal.

CONVENER I have served as co-organizer of the following 25 meetings and special sessions:

2020 Teaching Research with Programming, Special Session,

Fall AGU; with Alice C. Bradley (Williams C.), Andrew M. Fischer (U. Tasmania) and Anthony Castronova (Consortium of Universities for the Advancement of Hydrological Science).

2019 Science beyond Guyot: Twenty-Five Years of Harry Hess Fellows, Symposium, Princeton Geosciences; with Alexandra Turchyn (U. Cambridge).

Waveform and Tomographic Inversion for Natural and Induced Seismic Events, Special Session, Fall AGU; with Lucia Gualtieri (Princeton), Haijiang Zhang (USTC) and Tariq Alkhalifah (KAUST).

Geosciences: A Broad Perspective from Academia and the Industry, Conference, Princeton Geosciences; with Martin-Daniel Lacasse (ExxonMobil).

2017 *Developing Students' Computational Skills*, Mini Workshop, Earth Educators' Rendezvous, U. New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM.

APS Conference for Undergraduate Women in Physics, at Princeton University / PPPL, with Shannon Greco (PPPL) and multiple others from Physics, Astrophysical Sciences, and Engineering.

2016 Teaching Geoscience with MATLAB, Special Session,

Fall AGU; with Andrew M. Fisher (U. Tasmania) & Risa D. Madoff (U. North Dakota).

Princeton Speaks MATLAB, Users Group Kick-Off Event,

Princeton Institute for Computational Science and Engineering (PICSciE) and the Office of Information Technology (OIT) Research Computing; with Charles Augustine (Princeton).

Teaching Computation in the Sciences Using MATLAB, International Workshop,

Carleton College SERC, Northfield, MN; with Lisa Kempler (MathWorks), Cathryn A. Manduca (Carleton), Kristin Jenkins (BioQUEST), Kelly Roos (Bradley U.) & Wendy Thomas (U. Washington).

- 2015 Forward and Inverse Problems in Geodesy, Geodynamics, and Geomagnetism, Minisymposium, SIAM Conference on Mathematical & Computational Issues in the Geosciences; with Alain Plattner (Fresno).
- 2014 From NARS to Mariscope: Three Decades of Seismological Networks, Special Session, Fall AGU; with Suzan van der Lee (Northwestern), Jeroen Ritsema (U. Michigan) & Karin Sigloch (Oxford).

Impact of Waves Along Coastlines, Institute for Mathematics and its Applications (IMA),

Hot Topic Workshop, Minneapolis, MN; with Jed Brown (Argonne), Donna Calhoun (Boise State), Natasha Flyer (NCAR), David George (USGS), Kyle Mandli (Columbia U.), Rosemary Renaut (Arizona State), Grady Wright (Boise State) & Dave Yuen (U. Minnesota).

Roadmap Workshop, Consortium for Mathematics in the Geosciences (CMG++),

Boise State University; with Jodi Mead & Grady Wright (Boise State), Natasha Flyer (NCAR), Rosemary Renaut (Arizona State), Seth Stein (Northwestern) & Dave Yuen (U. Minnesota).

Real-Time Seismic Data from the Oceans, Special Interest Group (SIG) meeting, IRIS Workshop, Sunriver, OR; with Gabi Laske (Scripps) & Guust Nolet (U. Nice).

- 2013 Geological Data Fusion: Tackling the Statistical Challenges of Interpreting Past Environmental Change, DIMACS Workshop, Rutgers University; with Bob Kopp (Rutgers U.).
- 2012 Bridging the Gap between the Geosciences and Mathematics, Statistics, and Computer Science, NSF and Princeton Center for Theoretical Science; with Don Estep (Colorado State), Natasha Flyer (NCAR), Michael Ghil (UCLA), Ridg Scott (U. Chicago), Michael Stein (UCLA), Seth Stein (Northwestern), Grady Wright (Boise State) & Dave Yuen (U. Minnesota).
- 2010 Advances in Signal Processing Methods for Seismology, Special Session, Fall AGU; with Youshun Sun (MIT) & Po Chen (U. Wyoming).
- 2008 *Models of the Deep Earth*, Special Session, Fall AGU; with S.-H. Dan Shim (MIT) & Michael Thorne (U. Utah).
- 2007 *Rheological Anisotropy: Geological and Geophysical Perspectives*, Special Session, Fall AGU; with Einat Lev (MIT), Pascal Audet (UBC) & Throstur Thorsteinsson (U. Iceland).
- 2006 MYRES-II: *Dynamics of the Lithosphere*, Verbania, Italy; with Laurent Montési (WHOI) & Giulio di Toro (U. Padova).
- Analysis and Representation of Geophysical Data on the Sphere, Special Session,
 Fall AGU; with Mark Wieczorek (IPG Paris), Andy Jackson (U. Leeds) & Dave Yuen (U. Minnesota).

 Wavelet and Time-Frequency Analysis in the Earth Sciences. Special Session.
 - Wavelet and Time-Frequency Analysis in the Earth Sciences, Special Session, Spring EGU; with Jonathan Lilly (IPG Paris) & Sofia Olhede (Imperial College).
- 2004 MYRES-I: *Heat, Helium, Hotspots, and Whole Mantle Convection*, La Jolla, CA; with Thorsten Becker (USC) & Jamie Kellogg (UCLA).
 - *Crust-Mantle Interaction and Lithospheric Deformation*, Special Session, Fall AGU; with Corné Kreemer (U. Nevada) & Oliver Heidbach (U. Karlsruhe).
- 2002 Structure, Composition & Evolution of Deep Continental Lithosphere, Special Session, Fall AGU; with Cin-Ty Lee (Rice U.).

SERVICE Editorial

Advisory Board Member, Springer Geosystems Mathematics Books, since 2014; Associate Editor, International Journal on Geomathematics, since 2010; Associate Editor, Geophysical Journal International, 2017–2022; Editorial Advisory Board, Journal of Geodetic Science, since 2010; Editorial Advisory Board, Earth & Planetary Science Letters, 2007–2018; Associate Editor, Journal of Geophysical Research (Solid Earth), 2004–2009.

Refereeing

Manuscripts [330+] for journals, publishers, and funding bodies, such as: Adv. Space Res., AGU Monographs, Appl. Comput. Harmon. Anal., Arab. J. Geosci., Artificial Satellites, Bull. Seismol. Soc. Amer., Cambridge U. Press, Czech Sci. Found., Climatic Change, Comm. Earth Env., Comput. Geosci., Earth Planets Space, Earth Sci. Res. J., Earth & Planet. Sc. Lett., Eos Trans. AGU, European J. Phys., European Research Council, European Science Foundation, Fédération Wallonie-Bruxelles, Free U. Brussels GOA, G-Cubed, Geology, Geophysics, Geoph. J. Int., Geoph. Res. Lett., Geosphere, GSA Spec. Pub., Harvard U. Press, Icarus, IEEE Sig. Proc. Lett., IEEE Stat. Sig. Proc. Workshop, IEEE Trans. Sig. Proc., IEEE Trans. Geosc. Remote Sens., Inst. National Sciences de l'Univers, Institut Universitaire de France, Int. J. Geomath., Inv. Probl. Sci. Eng. Israel Sci. Found., J. Appl. Geophys., J. Coastal Conserv., J. Fourier Anal. Appl., J. Geodyn., J. Geodesy, J. Geodet. Sci., J. Geophys. Eng., J. Geoph. Res., J. Roy. Stat. Soc., Kentucky Sci. & Eng. Found., King Abdullah U. Sci. Tech., Lithosphere, Louisiana Board of Regents, National Aeronautics and Space Administration (including for the NASA Postdoctoral Program and as panelist on 2 panels), National Science Foundation (including as panelist on 3 panels), Natural Sci. & Eng. Res. Council Canada, Nature Geosci., Neth. Org. Sci. Res. (including as panelist on 2 panels), Neth. Space Office, NYY Abu Dhabi, Ocean Modelling, Phys. Earth. Planet. Int., Proc. Roy. Soc. Lond. Ser. A, Princeton U. Press, Science, Science Advances, Seismol. Res. Lett., Smithsonian Channel USA, Solid Earth, Studia Geophys. Geodaet., Surveys Geophys., Swiss National Science Fonds, Symm. Integr. Geom. Meth. Appl., Taylor & Francis, Leading Edge, Tectonics, Tectonophysics, U. K. Natural Environment Res. Council, U. K. Particle Phys. Astron. Res. Council, U. S. Dept. of Defense, U. S. Dept. of Energy, Water Resources Res.

Community

Member, EarthScope Consortium Inaugural Board, since 2023;

President, EarthScope-Oceans Steering Committee, since 2016;

Member, Global Seismograph. Network Standing Committee, IRIS (2021–2024); Member, Comput. Infrastructure Geodyn. Executive Committee (2016–2019); Member, EOAS Earth Observations & Forecasting Committee, Rutgers U., 2017; Member, EarthScope Education and Outreach SubCommittee, 2014–2019; Member, IAG Inter-Commission Committee on Theory Joint Study Groups Multiresolutional aspects of potential field theory (2015–2019) & Current methodologies in regional gravity field modeling (2011–2015);

Member, Jury *UBC/PIMS Math. Sciences Young Faculty Award*, 2018–2020;

Alternate Rep., Consortium Materials Properties Res. Earth Sci., since 2008; Alternate Rep., Incorporated Research Institutions for Seismology, 2006–2013;

Co-coordinator, *AGU* Fall Meeting, *OSP Awards*, *Seismology*, 2018; Co-organizer, *AGU* Meeting of the Americas, *Tectonophysics*, 2009–2010.

Service Princeton

Doctoral Exam Committees: [23]

Pathikrit Bhattacharya (Seismology, *2016), Susannah Dorfman (Mineral Physics, *2011), Rajkrishna Dutta (Mineral Physics, *2019), Blake Dyer (Geology, *2016), Brian Gertsch (Paleontology, *2010), Jessica Hawthorne (Seismology, *2012), Jon Husson (Geology, *2014), Brenhin Keller (Geochemistry, *2016), Leah Langer (Seismology, *2020), Wenjie Lei (Seismology, *2019), Yang Luo (Seismology, *2012), Scott MacLennan (Geochemistry, *2019), Ryan Modrak (Seismology, *2016), Tarje Nissen-Meyer (Seismology, *2008), Yajun Peng (Seismology, *2018), Yves Plancherel (Oceanography, *2011), Kyle Samperton (Geology, *2017), James Smith (Seismology, *2019), Yue Tian (Seismology, *2010), Makoto Suwa (Geochemistry, *2007), Garrett Tate (Geology, *2014), Enning Wang (Seismology, *2013), Hejun Zhu (Seismology, *2013).

General Exam Committees: [42]

Andrew Babbin (Biogeochemistry, *2014), Pathikrit Bhattacharya (Seismology, *2016), John Copley (Mineral Physics, *2025), Congyue Cui (Geophysics, *2024), Srijan Das (Geophysics, *2024), Susannah Dorfman (Mineral Physics, *2011), Rajkrishna Dutta (Mineral Physics, *2019), Blake Dyer (Geology, *2016), William Eaton (Seismology, *2023), Theodore Green (Geology, *2023), Sirus Han (Mineral Physics, *2023), Jessica Hawthorne (Seismology, *2012), Jon Husson (Geology, *2014), Sarah Johnston (Geology, *2008), Jennifer Kasbohm (Geology, *2019), Kelly Kearney (Oceanography, *2010), Brenhin Keller (Geochemistry, *2016), Leah Langer (Seismology, *2019), Wenjie Lei (Seismology, *2019), Tianyi Li (Seismology, *2017), Yang Luo (Seismology, *2012), Scott MacLennan (Geochemistry, *2019), Ryan Manzuk (Geology, *2024), Ryan Modrak (Seismology, *2016), Yajun Peng (Seismology, *2018), Sirawitch "Pete" Pipatprathanporn, (Seismology, *2021), Yves Plancherel (Oceanography, *2010), Lucas Sawade (Seismology, *2024), Joel Simon (Seismology, *2020), Chao Song (Seismology, *2024), James Smith (Seismology, *2019), Travis Steiner-Leach (Geology, *2024), Garrett Tate (Geology, *2014), Shannon Tronick (Biogeochemistry, *2010), Uno Vaaland (Applied Mathematics, *2020), Philip Vetter (Applied Mathematics, *2010), Enning Wang (Seismology, *2013), Jue Wang (Mineral Physics, *2014), Fan Wu (Geophysics, *2020), Yanhua Yuan (Seismology, *2016), Lisha Xie (Mineral Physics, *2009), Hejun Zhu (Seismology, *2013).

Service

Princeton

Other Committees & Service-Oriented Tasks:

Faculty Steering Committee for Service And Civic Engagement (2017–2018); Faculty Committee on Committees (2014–2017 & Spring 2020);

Geosciences Development Committee (2013-);

Geosciences Diversity Committee (2013–);

Geosciences Departmental Lecture Series (Co-)Organizer (2007 & 2013–2018);

Geosciences Harry Hess Fellows Search Committee (2013);

Geosciences Graduate Work & Admissions Committee (2007–2012);

Geosciences Faculty Search Committees (2007–2008, 2020–2021);

Geosciences Website Committee (2007–2008);

PACE Center, Personal Success vs. Serving The World? Panelist (2017);

PICSciE, PIXI17 Visualization Challenge, Organizer & Panelist (2017);

Andlinger Center & Princeton Environmental Institute, Proposal Panelist (2014); Andlinger Center, *E-ffiliates Advisory Committee* Substitute (2014, 2016);

McGraw Center, Teaching Data Visualization, Panelist (2018);

McGraw Center, New Faculty Orientation, Panelist (2009);

The Graduate School, *The Evolving Geosciences at Princeton*, Panelist (2012).

College Fellowships:

First College Faculty Fellow, 2021–2022;

Wilson College Faculty Fellow, 2011–2020.

CLASSES

In the following pages I provide short descriptions of the classes that I have developed and/or taught since joining the Princeton faculty. A complete list was found on page 2 of this document. A general selection of student comments, from the Student Course Guide website, can be found at http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/fjsimons-feedback.html

DATA, MODELS & UNCERTAINTY IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES GEO422 Offered in 2007 [8 enrolled], 2008 [6], 2010 [14], 2012 [25], 2015 [30], 2017 [21], 2020 [15] http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/GEO422-feedback.html

For those who want to turn data into models and evaluate their uniqueness and uncertainty. Three main topics are elementary statistics, heuristic time series analysis, and model parameter estimation via matrix inverse methods. Problem sets and MATLAB computer programming exercises form integral parts of the course.

GLOBAL GEOPHYSICS
INTRODUCTORY GEOPHYSICS

GEO371/PHY371 GEO320/GEO700

Offered in 2008 [6 enrolled], 2009 [8], 2013 [7], 2015 [2], 2017 [17], 2019 [9], 2021 [15] http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/GEO371-feedback.html

An introduction to the fundamental principles of global geophysics. Four parts, taught over three weeks each in an order allowing the material to build up to form a final coherent picture of (how we know) the structure and evolution of the solid Earth: *Gravity* and *Magnetism*: description and study of the Earth's magnetic and gravitational fields. *Seismology*: body waves, surface waves and free oscillations. *Geodynamics*: heat flow, cooling of the Earth, mantle convection. The emphasis is on physical principles including the mathematical derivation and solution of the governing equations.

ORIGIN AND EVOLUTION OF THE CONTINENTAL LITHOSPHERE *Offered in* 2012 [4 enrolled]

GEO556

http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/GEO556-feedback.html

Despite its volumetric insignificance, the continental lithosphere is an important geochemical reservoir, hosts the terrestrial biosphere, and impacts plate tectonics and mantle convection. How and why is the continental lithosphere formed, preserved, and destroyed throughout Earth history? We tap into datasets collected using structural geology, geochemistry and petrology, radiogenic and stable isotopes, seismology, gravity, and heat flow, all of which are used to inform numerical and theoretical models.

Co-taught with Prof. Blair Schoene.

FUNDAMENTALS OF THE GEOSCIENCES GEO505/506

Offered in 2008 [9], 2012 [4], 2013 [9], 2014 [9], 2015 [4+7], 2019 [13], 2020 [5], 2021 [8+4], 2023 [3]

A survey of fundamental topics in the geosciences.

Co-taught with Geosciences Faculty.

RESPONSIBLE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH IN GEOSCIENCES *Offered in* 2019 [15 enrolled], 2020 [7], 2021 [13], 2022 [13], 2023 [4]

GEO503

Co-taught with Geosciences Faculty.

Offered in 2019 [17 enrolled], 2020 (on Zoom) [7], 2021 (on Campus) [4], 2022 [13]

http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/FRS-CCCI.html

http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/FRS-CCCI-feedback.html

In this Freshman Seminar, you combine satellite remote sensing and geological and geophysical field observations with modeling, interpretation, and reporting, to answer questions on the impact of climate, topography, and geography on agricultural crop production. How is the energy of Earth and the Sun harnessed in its various forms? What is the impact of agriculture and resource extraction on landscapes—and how do climate and topography influence what can be grown, what can be mined, where humans settle? How have civilizations through the ages reconciled opportunity and threat: of fertile volcanoes, powerful rivers, burning forests? In the classroom, around campus, and in the field abroad, using both instruments and your own senses, you gain practical experience collecting data in geographic context. You analyze these data using statistical techniques such as regression and geospatial analysis, while learning the programming language MATLAB. You write a research paper and typeset it in LATEX. The week-long Fall Break field trip centers around staying at, and studying, a mid-size Italian olive farm, along with exploration of the geological and archaeological environment nearby. The classroom component of this Freshman Seminar will have graded (bi)weekly assignments built around on-campus data collection, data preparation or analysis, and scientific programming. A significant part of your assessment comes from writing assignments that teach you to communicate your scientific results, and culminate in an original research paper and an oral presentation for an audience of peers, Freshman Seminar alumni, and invited guests from the university community.

Co-taught with Prof. Adam Maloof.

STATE OF THE EARTH: SHIFTS AND CYCLES (IN SPAIN) Offered in 2015 [13 enrolled], 2017 [14], 2017 [10]

FRS135/124

http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/FRS-SESC.html

http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/FRS-SESC-feedback.html

In this Freshman Seminar, you will combine field observations of the natural world with quantitative modeling and interpretation to answer questions like: How have Earth and human histories been recorded in the geology of Princeton, the Catskills, and Spain, and what experiments can you do to query such archives of the past? In the classroom, through problem sets, and around campus, you will gain practical experience collecting geological and geophysical data in geographic context, and analyzing these data using statistical techniques such as regression and time series analysis, with the programming language MATLAB. During the required one-day trip to the Catskills and week-long term break trip to France and Spain, you will engage in research projects that focus on the cycles and shifts in Earth's shape, climate, and life that occur now on timescales of days, and have been recorded in rocks over timescales of millions of years. The classroom component of this Freshman Seminar will have graded (bi)weekly assignments built around on-campus data collection, data preparation or analysis, and scientific programming. A significant part of your assessment comes from writing assignments that teach you to communicate your scientific results, and culminate in an original research paper and an oral presentation for an audience of peers, Freshman Seminar alumni, and invited guests from the university community.

Co-taught with Prof. Adam Maloof.

EARTH'S ENVIRONMENTS & ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS (IN CYPRUS) Offered in 2011 [12 enrolled], 2012 [15], 2013 [13]

http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/FRS-EEAC.html http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/FRS-EEAC-feedback.html

In this Freshman Seminar, you will combine field observations of the natural world with quantitative modeling and interpretation in order to answer questions like: How does environmental change alter the course of civilization, and how do civilizations modify their environment? How have Earth and human histories been recorded in the geology and archaeology of Cyprus, and what experiments can we do to query such archives of the past? In the classroom, through problem sets, and on campus excursions, you will gain practical experience collecting geological and geophysical data in geographic context, and analyzing these using software and programming languages like ArcGIS and MATLAB. During the required week-long trip to Cyprus, you will engage in research projects that focus on the interplay between active tectonic landscapes, changing climate, and ancient civilizations, and then turn what you learn into three progressively more elaborate research papers. The classroom component of the seminar will have graded assignments built around data collection, preparation, or analysis, software handling and the beginnings of scientific programming; but, also, expository and research writing which culminates in an original research paper, a poster and a public oral presentation. The field location for this course is appropriate not only for its geoscientific importance but also for the tie-in with the *Department of Art & Archaeology* which has been conducting archaeological excavations in the city of Polis Chrysochous for three decades. This is a science class: you should come prepared with an aptitude for, and a willingness to learn the quantitative aspects of scientific inquiry.

Co-taught with Prof. Adam Maloof.

EARTH'S CHANGING SURFACE & CLIMATE (IN CALIFORNIA) *Offered in* 2007 [20 enrolled], 2008 [13], 2009 [15]

FRS145/149

http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/FRS-ECSC.html
http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/FRS-ECSC-feedback.html

The surface of Earth today, an amalgamation of mountain ranges, basins, and the hydrosphere, records an integrated history of processes that act on a range of time scales spanning seventeen orders of magnitude. The central question treated in this Freshman Seminar is: How does Earth's surface evolve in response to internal (e.g., tectonic and magmatic), surficial (e.g., weather, climate, and anthropogenic effects), and external (e.g., extraterrestrial) forcing? This Freshman Seminar provides you with practical experience making geological and geophysical observations, and in particular, focuses on quantitative analysis of observables such as topography, gravity, and weather. The classroom seminar is complimented by a mandatory week-long field trip to the western United States. During this trip, you will develop research projects that involve geological and geophysical mapping of the interplay between recent volcanic explosion craters, changing climate, and anthropogenic demands on water resources in the Mono Lake region. This seminar is not a comprehensive introduction to the geological sciences, but rather a look at a select few processes of import to understand changes to the Earth's surface in space and time. While certain fundamental principles of geology are explained in class and through reading assignments, the emphasis is on how you can be a natural scientist with a background of nothing but high school math and physics, a keen observational sense, a knack for spatial and quantitative analysis, and a careful and precise way with words.

Co-taught with Prof. Adam Maloof.

PAPERS

The following is a chronological list of peer-reviewed papers published by major research journals (on papers that appeared since my joining Princeton, asterisks denote Princeton graduate students, circles denote Princeton postdocs, daggers visiting or collaborating graduate students or postdocs, and dollar signs undergraduates; superscripts P for tenured Princeton faculty and T for tenured faculty at other institutions). Links to the journal pages are provided; a direct link to the published papers in PDF form is http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/reprints.html. The BibTEX archive is at http://geoweb.princeton.edu/people/simons/fjspubs.html.

2023 Alexander L. Burky, Jessica C.E. Irving & F. J. Simons,

The mantle transition zone beneath eastern North America: receiver functions & tomographic velocity models

Phys. Earth. Planet. Int., 12 pp, in revision

Zhendong Zhang, Jessica C. E. Irving, **F. J. Simons** & Tariq Alkhalifah, Seismic evidence for a 1000-km mantle discontinuity below the Pacific, *Nature Commun.*, 21+15 pp, *in revision*

2022 Arthur P. Guillaumin, Adam M. Sykulski, Sofia C. Olhede & F. J. Simons, The debiased spatial Whittle likelihood,

J. R. Stat. Soc., Ser. B, 32+35 pp, http://doi.org/10.1111/rssb.12539

2022 Qiancheng Liu, Umair bin Waheed, Dmitry Borisov, F. J. Simons, Fuchun Gao & Paul Williamson,

Full-waveform centroid moment tensor inversion of passive seismic data acquired at the reservoir scale,

Geoph. J. Int., 26+3 pp, http://doi.org/10.1093/gji/ggac137

Sirawich Pipatprathanporn & F. J. Simons,

One year of sound recorded by a MERMAID float in the Pacific: Hydroacoustic earthquake signals and infrasonic ambient noise,

Geoph. J. Int., 20+214 pp, http://doi.org/10.1093/gji/ggab296

Joel D. Simon, F. J. Simons & Jessica C.E. Irving,

Recording earthquakes for tomographic imaging of the mantle beneath the South Pacific by autonomous MERMAID floats,

Geoph. J. Int., 24+14 pp, http://doi.org/10.1093/gji/ggab271

2021 Alexander L. Burky, Jessica C.E. Irving & F. J. Simons,

Instrument response removal and the 2020 M_{Lg} 3.1 Marlboro, New Jersey, earthquake,

Seismol. Res. Lett., 10 pp, http://doi.org/10.1785/0220210118

Joel D. Simon, F. J. Simons & Jessica C.E. Irving,

A MERMAID miscellany: Seismoacoustic signals beyond the P wave,

Seismol. Res. Lett., 11 pp, http://doi.org/10.1785/0220210052

F. J. Simons, Joel D. Simon & Sirawich Pipatprathanporn,

Twenty-thousand leagues under the sea: Recording earthquakes with autonomous floats,

Acoustics Today, 10 pp, http://doi.org/10.1121/AT.2021.17.2.42

Lucia Gualtieri, Etienne Bachmann, F. J. Simons & Jeroen Tromp,

Generation of secondary microseism Love waves: effects of bathymetry, 3-D structure, & source seasonality, *Geoph. J. Int.*, 28+8 pp, http://doi.org/10.1093/gji/ggab095

Alexander L. Burky, Jessica C.E. Irving & F. J. Simons,

Mantle transition zone receiver functions for Bermuda: Automation, quality control, and interpretation,

J. Geoph. Res., 18+6 pp, http://doi.org/10.1029/2020JB020177

2020 Georg S. Reuber & F. J. Simons,

Multi-physics adjoint modeling of Earth structure: Combining gravimetric, seismic & geodynamic inversions, *Int. J. Geomath.*, 38 pp, http://doi.org/10.1007/s13137-020-00166-8

Lucia Gualtieri, Etienne Bachmann, F. J. Simons & Jeroen Tromp,

The origin of secondary microseism Love waves,

Proc. Natl. Acad. Sc., 8+15 pp, http://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2013806117

Joel D. Simon, F. J. Simons & Guust Nolet,

Multiscale estimation of event arrival times and their uncertainties in hydroacoustic records from autonomous oceanic floats.

B. Seismol. Soc. Am., 28+4 pp, http://doi.org/10.1785/0120190173

Yanhua O. Yuan, Ebru Bozdağ, Caio Ciardelli, Fuchun Gao & F. J. Simons,

The exponentiated phase measurement, & objective-function hybridization for adjoint waveform tomography, *Geoph. J. Int.*, 20 pp, http://doi.org/10.1093/gji/ggaa063

2019 Eli Galanti, Yohai Kaspi, F. J. Simons, Daniele Durante, Marzia Parisi and Scott J. Bolton,

Determining the depth of Jupiter's Great Red Spot with Juno: A Slepian approach,

Astroph. J. Lett., 7 pp, http://doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/ab1086

Michael Bevis, Christopher Harig, Shfaqat A. Khan, Abel Brown, **F. J. Simons**, Michael Willis, Xavier Fettweis, Michiel R. van den Broeke, Finn Bo Madsen, Eric Kendrick, Dana J. Caccamise II, Tonie van Dam, Per Knudsen & Thomas Nylen,

Accelerating changes in ice mass within Greenland, and the ice sheet's sensitivity to atmospheric forcing, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sc.*, 6+22 pp, http://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1806562116

Guust Nolet, Yann Hello, Suzan van der Lee, Sébastien Bonnieux, Mario Ruiz, Nelson Pazmino, Anne Deschamps, Marc Regnier, Yvonne Font, Yongshun J. Chen & F. J. Simons,

Imaging the Galápagos mantle plume with an unconventional application of floating seismometers,

Sci. Rep., 12+6 pp, http://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-36835-w

2018 Alyson K. Beveridge^{\$}, Christopher Harig & **F. J. Simons**,

The changing mass of glaciers on the Tibetan Plateau, 2002–2016, using time-variable gravity from the GRACE satellite mission,

J. Geodetic Sci., 15 pp, http://doi.org/10.1515/jogs-2018-0010

Willi Freeden, Volker Michel & F. J. Simons,

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